

bearer's language is English or a Scandinavian language. Enter under the last of the names without reference from the preceding name, which is presumed to be a middle name.

Adams, John Crawford  
Lee, Joseph Jenkins  
Mahrt, Haakon Bugge

In all other cases treat the names as constituting a compound surname, entering the surname according to the language of its bearer (see 3a above).

**C. Place names following surnames.** Treat a place name that is regularly used with a hyphen after a person's surname as an integral part of the surname, regardless of whether it is a hereditary part of the name or not.

Müller-Breslau, Heinrich

**D. Words indicating relationship following surnames.** Include the words *Filho*, *Junior*, *Neto* (*Netto*), or *Sobrinho* when they are used following Portuguese or Brazilian surnames.

Castro Sobrinho, Antonio Ribeiro de  
Marques Junior, Henrique

**E. Surnames with separately written prefixes**

**1. Articles and prepositions.** Enter a surname that includes a separately written prefix consisting of an article, a preposition, or a combination of the two, under the element most commonly used as entry element in alphabetical listings in the person's language, as shown in the following list of languages and language groups. If, however, the name of a particular person is found to be treated otherwise in the reference sources in the person's language, such exceptional treatment is followed rather than the rule. Lacking guidance from reference sources and/or from the rules for the person's language, enter according to the rules for the language of his name as a last resort.

If an author has written in two or more languages, enter his name according to the rules for the language of most of his major works. If this is uncertain and if one of the languages is English, follow the rules for English. If, however, English is not one of the languages and the author is known to have changed his country of residence, follow the rules for the language of his adopted country if that language is one in which he has written. In case of doubt, follow the rules for the language of his name.

**Afrikaans.** Enter under the prefix, regardless of the origin of the name.

De Villiers, Anna Johanna Dorothea  
Du Toit, Stephanus Johannes  
Van der Post, Christiaan Willem Hendrik  
Von Wielligh, Gideon Retief

**Czech and Slovak.** When a Czech or Slovak place name is used as a surname and is given in the genitive case following the preposition *z*, give the surname in the form that begins with the prefix written in lower case to indicate that it is ignored in the filing.

*z Žerotína*, Karel

If the place name is not in the genitive case, however, enter the name under the part following the prefix.

**Danish.** See Scandinavian languages.

**Dutch and Flemish.** If the surname is Dutch or Flemish enter under the part of the name following the prefix except that if the prefix is *ver*, enter under the prefix.

Aa, Pieter van der  
Beeck, Leo op de  
Braak, Menno ter  
Brink, Jan ten  
Driessche, Albert van  
Hertog, Ary den  
Hoff, Jacobus Henricus van 't  
Wijngaert, Frank van den  
Winter, Karel de  
Ver Boven, Daisy

If the name is not of Dutch or Flemish origin, 1) enter a person from the Netherlands under the part of the name following the prefix, 2) enter a person from Belgium according to the rules for the language of the name.

Faille, Jacob Baart de la  
*Netherlander*  
Long, Isaïc le  
*Netherlander*  
Du Jardin, Thomas  
*Belgian*

**English.** Enter under the prefix.

D'Anvers, Knightley  
De Morgan, Augustus  
De La Mare, Walter  
Du Maurier, Daphne  
Le Gallienne, Richard  
Van Buren, Martin  
Von Braun, Werner

**Flemish.** See Dutch and Flemish.

**French.** If the prefix consists of an article or of a contraction of an article and a preposition, enter under the prefix.

Le Rouge, Gustave  
La Bruyère, René  
Du Ménil, Édélestand Pontas  
Des Granges, Charles Marc

If it consists of a preposition or of a preposition followed by an article, enter under the part of the name following the preposition.

Aubigné, Théodore Agrippa d'  
Musset, Alfred de  
La Fontaine, Jean de

German. If the prefix consists of an article or of a contraction of a preposition and an article, enter under the prefix.

Am Thym, August  
 Aus'm Weerth, Ernst  
 Vom Ende, Erich  
 Zum Busch, Josef Paul  
 Zur Linde, Otto

If it consists of a preposition or a preposition followed by an article, enter under the part of the name following the prefix.

Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von  
 Mühl, Peter von der

Follow this rule for names of Dutch or Flemish origin, but for names of other foreign origin, enter according to the rules for the language of the name.

De Boor, Hans Otto  
 Ten Bruggencate, Paul  
 Du Bois-Reymond, Emil  
 Le Fort, Gertrud, *Freiin von*

Italian. In general, enter under the prefix.

A Prato, Giovanni  
 D'Arienzo, Nicola  
 Da Ponte, Lorenzo  
 De Amicis, Pietro Maria  
 Del Lungo, Isidoro  
 Della Volpaia, Eufrosino  
 Di Costanzo, Angelo  
 Li Greci, Gioacchino  
 Lo Savio, Niccolò

In the case of medieval and early modern Italian names appropriate reference sources should be consulted because the preposition in these names, often not surnames in the modern sense, is frequently not construed as a prefix of the name. The following forms in particular are rarely construed as prefixes: *de*, *de'*, *degli*, *dei*, and *de li*.

Alberti, Antonio degli  
 Anghiera, Pietro Martire d'  
 Medici, Lorenzo de'

The preposition in an Italian title of nobility is not to be construed as a prefix when the heading begins with the title (see 47).

Norwegian. See Scandinavian languages.

Portuguese. Enter under the part of the name following the prefix.

Fonseca, Martinho Augusto da  
 Santos, João Adolpho dos

Rumanian. Enter under the prefix unless it is *de*, in which case enter under the part of the name following the prefix.

A Mariei, Vasile  
 Puscariu, Emil de

Scandinavian languages. Enter under the part of the name following the prefix when the prefix is of Scandinavian or Germanic origin with the exception of the Dutch or Flemish *de*. Enter other names under the prefix.

Hallström, Gunnar Johannes af  
 Linné, Carl von  
 De Geer, Gerard, *friherre*  
 De la Gardie, Magnus Gabriel, *greve*  
 La Cour, Jens Lassen

Slovak. See Czech and Slovak.

Spanish. Enter under the part of the name following the prefix, except that if the prefix consists of an article only, enter under the article.

Figueroa, Francisco de  
 Cosa, Juan de la  
 Rio, Antonio del  
 Casas, Bartolomé de las  
 Las Heras, Manuel Antonio

Swedish. See Scandinavian languages.

2. Other prefixes. In general, if the prefix is other than an article, preposition, or combination of the two enter under the prefix.

'Abd al-Hamīd, Aḥmad  
 A'Beckett, Gilbert Abbott  
 Abū Zahrah, Muḥammad  
 Ap Rhys Price, Henry Edward  
 Ben Maḡr, Berl  
 FitzGerald, David  
 MacDonald, William  
 O'Connor, Denis

F. Prefixes hyphenated or combined with surnames. If the prefix of a person's surname is regularly or occasionally hyphenated or combined with the surname, enter the name under the prefix. If necessary, refer from the other form.

Ter-Tatevosian, Dzhon Gurgenevich  
 Debure, Guillaume  
 x Bure, Guillaume de

Exception: Enter surnames of Russians that are preceded by the hyphenated prefix *fon*, derived from the German *von*, under the part of the name following the prefix.

Lampe, Alekseï Aleksandrovich fon-

G. Titles of nobility, honor, address, etc., added to the name.

1. Titles of nobility. Add the title of nobility in the vernacular to the name of a nobleman who is not entered under his title and make appropriate refer-